

VOX POP Newsletter

of Political Organizations and Parties

An official section of the American Political Science Association
Produced by the Ray C. Bliss Institute of Applied Politics, The University of Akron

JOURNAL SCAN

Electoral Incentives in Mixed-Member Systems: Party, Posts, and Zombie Politicians in Japan. *American Political Science Review*, Volume: 100, Issue: 2, May 2006. pp. 183-193. By Pekkanen, Robert; Nyblade, Benjamin; Krauss, Ellis S.

A New Electorate? Comparing Preferences and Partisanship between Immigrants and Natives. *American Journal of Political Science*, Volume: 50, Issue: 4, October 2006. pp. 962-981. By Dancygier, Rafaela; Saunders, Elizabeth.

Are Niche Parties Fundamentally Different from Mainstream Parties? The Causes and the Electoral Consequences of Western European Parties' Policy Shifts, 1976-1998. *American Journal of Political Science*, Volume: 50, Issue: 3, July 2006. pp. 513-529. By Adams, James; Clark, Michael; Ezrow, Lawrence, Glasgow, Garrett.

Liberalizing Electoral Outcomes in Competitive Authoritarian Regimes. *American Journal of Political Science*, Volume: 50, Issue: 2, April 2006. By Morje Howard, Marc; Roessler, Phillip G.

Changing Sides or Changing Minds? Party Identification and Policy Preferences in the American Electorate. *American Journal of Political Science*, Volume: 50, Issue: 2, April 2006. pp. 464-477. By Carsey, Thomas M.; Layman, Geoffrey C.

Parties for Rent? Ambition, Ideology, and Party Switching in Brazil's Chamber of Deputies. *American Journal of Political Science*, Volume: 50, Issue: 1, January 2006. pp. 62-80. By Desposato, Scott W.

Why Small, Centrist Third Parties Motivate Policy Divergency by Major Parties. *American Political Science Review*, Volume: 100, Issue: 3, August 2006. pp. 403-417. By Adams, James; Merrill III, Samuel.

Stacking the States, Stacking the House: The Partisan Consequences of Congressional Redistricting in the 19th Century. *American Political Science Review*, Volume: 100, Issue: 3, August 2006. pp. 419-427. By Engstrom, Erik.

Electoral Institutions and the Politics of Coalitions: Why Some Democracies Redistribute More Than Others. *American Political Science Review*, Volume: 100, Issue: 2, May 2006. pp. 165-181. By Iversen, Torben; Soskice, David.

The Study of Political Parties, 1906-2005: The View from the Journals. *American Political Science Review*, Volume: 100, Issue: 4, November 2006. pp. 613-618. By Reiter, Howard L.

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A Comparison of Conventional and Internet Political Mobilization. *American Politics Research*, Volume: 34, Issue: 6, November 2006. pp. 759-776. By Krueger, Brian S.

Trust the Party Line: Issue Ownership and Presidential Approval from Reagan to Clinton. *American Politics Research*, Volume: 34, Issue: 6, November 2006. pp. 777-802. By Holian, David B.

Legislative Activity and the 1994 Republican Takeover. *American Politics Research*, Volume: 34, Issue: 2, March 2006. pp. 159-188. By Garand, James C.

Legislative Parties and Leadership Choice. *American Politics Research*, Volume: 34, Issue: 2, March 2006. pp. 189-222. By Harris, Douglas B.

Electoral Competition and Democratic Responsiveness: A Defense of the Marginality Hypothesis. *Journal of Politics*, Volume: 68, Issue: 4, November 2005. pp. 911-921. By Griffin, John D.

Political Campaigns and Open-Minded Thinking. *Journal of Politics*, Volume: 68, Issue: 4, November 2006. pp. 931-945. By Kam, Cindy D.

Clarifying the Role of SES in Political Participation: Policy Threat and Arab American Mobilization. *Journal of Politics*, Volume: 68, Issue: 4, November 2006. pp. 977-991. By Cho, Wendy K. Tam; Gimpel, James G.; Wu, Tony.

The Price of Leadership: Campaign Money and the Polarization of Congressional Parties. *Journal of Politics*, Volume: 68, Issue: 4, November 2006. pp. 992-1005. By Heberlig, Eric; Hetherington, Marc; Larson, Bruce.

The Impact of Electoral Rules on Legislative Parties: Lessons from the Brazilian Senate and Chamber of Deputies. *Journal of Politics*, Volume: 68, Issue: 4, November 2006. pp. 1018-1030. By Desposato, Scott W.

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Primary Elections and Candidate Strength in Latin America. *Journal of Politics*, Volume: 68, Issue: 4, November 2006. pp. 530-543. By Carey, John M.; Polga-Hecimovich, John.

The Political Geography of Campaign Contributions in American Politics. *Journal of Politics*, Volume: 68, Issue: 3, August 2006. pp. 626-639. By Gimpel, James G.; Lee, Frances E.; Kamnski, Joshua.

Altruism and Turnout. *Journal of Politics*, Volume: 68, Issue: 3, August 2006. pp. 674-683. By Fowler, James H.

Incumbency, Redistricting, and the Decline of Competition in U.S. House Elections. *Journal of Politics*, Volume: 68, Issue: 1, February 2006. pp. 75-88. By Abramowitz, Alan I.; Alexander, Brad; Gunning, Matthew.

Elections and Markets: The Effect of Partisanship, Policy Risk, and Electoral Margins on the Economy. *Journal of Politics*, Volume: 68, Issue: 1, February 2006. pp. 89-103. By Fowler, James H.

The Conditional Effects of Minority Descriptive Representation: Black Legislators and Policy Influence in the American States. *Journal of Politics*, Volume: 68, Issue: 3, August 2006. pp. 585-599. By Preuhs, Robert R.

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Breaking the Parliamentary Chain of Delegation: Presidents and Non-Partisan Cabinet Members in European Democracies. *British Journal of Political Science*, Volume: 36, Issue: 4, October 2006. By Neto, Octavio Amorim; Strom, Kaare.

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Pre-Electoral Coalition Formation in Parliamentary Democracies. *British Journal of Political Science*, Volume: 36, Issue: 2, April 2006. pp. 193-212. By Golder, Sona Nadenichek.

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Anti-Immigrant Sentiment, Policy Preferences, and Populist Party Voting in Australia. *British Journal of Political Science*, Volume: 36, Issue: 2, April 2006. pp. 341-358. By Mughan, Anthony; Paxton, Pamela.

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Party Membership and Campaign Activity in Britain. *Party Politics*, Volume: 12, Issue: 4, July 2006. pp. 505-519. By Fisher, Justin; Denver, David; Hands, Gordon.

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Implementation of Political Party Gender Quotas. *Party Politics*, Volume: 12, Issue: 2, March 2006. pp. 211-232. By Davidson-Schmid, Louise K.

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The Partisan Impact of Congressional Redistricting: The Case of Texas, 2001-2003. *Social Science Quarterly (Blackwell Publishing Limited)*, Volume: 87, Issue: 2, June 2006. pp. 308-317. By McKee, Seth C.; Teigen, Jeremy M.; Turgeon, Mathieu.

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How Strong Should Our Party Be? Party Member Preferences Over Party Cohesion. *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, Volume: 31, Issue: 1, February 2006. pp. 71-104. By Volden, Craig; Bergman, Elizabeth

BOOK SCAN

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Pro-Family Politics and Fringe Parties in Canada by Chris Mackenzie; 2006; UBC Press

Changing Party Coalitions: The Mystery of the Red State - Blue State Alignment by Jerry F. Hough; 2006; Algora Publishing

Supreme Chaos: The Politics of Judicial Confirmation & the Culture War by Charles Willis Pickering; 2006; Stroud & Hall Publishers

Political Parties in Transition? by Ian Marsh (Editor); 2006; Federation Press

Challenging Parties, Changing Parliaments: Women and Elected Office in Contemporary Western Europe (Parliaments and Legislatures Series.) by Miki Caul Kittilson; 2006, Ohio State University Press

Committee Assignment Politics in the U.S. House of Representatives by Scott A Frish, Sean Q. Kelly; 2006; University of Oklahoma Press

Post-Communist EU Member States: Parties and Party Systems by Susanne Jungerstam-Mulders (Editor); 2006; Ashgate Publishing

Political Competition: Theory and Applications by John E. Roemer; 2006; Harvard University Press, New Ed. Edition

Party Politics in America (12th Edition) (Longman Classics in Political Science) Marjorie R. Hershey; 2006, Longman 12th edition

German Electoral Politics (Issues in German Politics) by Geoffrey K. Roberts; 2006; Manchester University Press

Party Wars: Polarization and the Politics of National Policy Making (Julian J. Rothbaum Distinguished Lecture Series, V. 10) by Barbara Sinclair; 2006; University of Oklahoma Press

American Political Parties in the 21st Century by David Blevins; 2006; McFarland & Company

Politics In the New South: Representation of African Americans in Southern State Legislatures (Suny Series in African American Studies) by Charles E. Menifield (Editor), Stephen D. Shaffer (Editor); 2006; State University of New York Press

Independent Politics: The Green Party Strategy Debate by Howie Hawkins (Editor); 2006; Haymarket Books

Developments in British Politics 8 by Patrick Dunleavy, Richard Heffernan, Philip Cowley, Colin Hay; 2006; Palgrave Macmillan

Presidents, Parties, and the State by Scott C. James; 2006, Cambridge University Press; 1st edition

Righteous Indignation: Religion and the Populist Revolution by Joe Creech; 2006; University of Illinois Press; 1st edition

Gender Politics in Brazil and Chile by Fiona Macaulay; 2006; Palgrave Macmillan

Parties, Politics, and Public Policy in America by Marc J. Hetherington, William J. Keefe; 2006; CQ Press; 10th edition

Where Women Run: Gender and Party in the American States by Kira Sanbonmatsu; 2006; University of Michigan Press

The State of the Parties: The Changing Role of Contemporary American Parties (People, Passions, and Power) by Daniel J. Coffey, John C. Green; 2006; Rowman& Littlefield Publishers, Inc.; 5th edition

The Logic of Pre-Electoral Coalition Formation (Parliaments and Legislatures Series.) by Sona Nadenichek Golder; 2006; Ohio State University Press

Public Opinion, Party Competition, and the European Union in Post-Communist Europe by Robert Rohrschneider (Editor), Stephen Whitefield (Editor); 2006; Palgrave Macmillan

The Plan: Big Ideas for America by Rahm Emanuel, Bruce Reed; 2006; Public Affairs

Palgrave Review of British Politics 2005 by Michael Rush (Editor), Philip Giddings (Editor); 2006; Palgrave Macmillan

The Demise of the American Convention System, 1880-1911 by John F. Reynolds; 2006; Cambridge University Press; 1st edition

Split: Class and Cultural Divides in American Politics by Mark D. Brewer, Jeffrey M. Stonecash; 2006; CQ Press

Party/Politics: Horizons in Black Political Thought (Transgressing Boundaries) by Michael Hanchard; 2006; Oxford University Press, USA

Crashing the Gate: Netroots, Grassroots, and the Rise of People-Powered Politics by Jerome Armstrong, Markos Moulitsas; 2006; Chelsea Green Publishing Company

Voting for Autocracy: Hegemonic Party Survival and its Demise in Mexico (Cambridge Studies in Comparative Politics) by Beatriz Magaloni; 2006; Cambridge University Press; 1st edition

Neither Liberal nor Conservative Be: An Action Plan for People Disgusted by Polarized Politics by Larry R. Bradley; 2006; Kindred Minds Enterprises

Activism, Inc.: How the Outsourcing of Grassroots Campaigns Is Strangling Progressive Politics in America by Dana R. Fisher; 2006; Stanford University Press; 1st edition

The Marketplace of Democracy: Electoral Competition and American Politics by Michael P. McDonald (Editor), John Curtis Samples (Editor); 2006; Brookings Institution Press

Spanish Political Parties: A Definitive Guide by David Hanley (Editor), John Loughlin (Editor); 2006; University of Wales Press

The Fallacy of Campaign Finance Reform by John Samples; 2006; University of Chicago Press

Confronting the Weakest Link: Aiding Political Parties in New Democracies by Thomas Carothers; 2006; Carnegie Endowment for International Peace

Extreme Right Parties in Western Europe (Comparative Politics) by Piero Ignazi; 2006; Oxford University Press, USA; New Ed edition

Politics of Presidential Selection by John S., Jackson III; 2006; Longman Pub Group; 3Rev Ed edition

Party Building in the Modern Middle East (Publications on the Near East, University of Washington) by Michele Penner Angrist; 2006; University of Washington Press

Principles and Politics in Contemporary Britain by Mark Garnett; 2006; Imprint Academic; 2nd edition

Globalizing Democracy (Warwick Studies in Globalization) by Peter Burnell; 2006; Routledge; 1st edition

Republicans and the Black Vote by Michael K. Fauntroy; 2006; Lynne Rienner Publishers

The Racial Logic of Politics: Asian Americans and Party Competition (Asian American History and Culture) by Thomas P. Kim; 2006; Temple University Press

Red and Blue Nation?: Characteristics and Causes of America's Polarized Politics by Pietro S. Nivola (Editor), David W. Brady (Editor); 2006; Brookings Institution Press

The Political Economy of Fiscal Reform in Central-Eastern Europe: A Comparative Analysis of Hungary, Poland, and the Czech Republic (Studies in Comparative Economic Systems Series) by Frank Bonker; 2006; Edward Elgar Publishing

Democracy After Pinochet: Politics, Parties, and Elections in Chile by Alan Angell; 2006; Brookings Institution Press

The Extreme Right in France by J. G. Shields; 2006; Routledge, 1st edition

FROM HEADQUARTERS

LIST OF POP AWARD COMMITTEES FOR 2007

Nomination Deadline: April 30, 2007

Jack L. Walker, Jr. Outstanding Article Award

This award "honors an article published in the last two calendar years that makes an outstanding contribution to research and scholarship on political organizations and parties."

Chair: Beth Leech, Rutgers, leech@polisci.rutgers.edu
Michael J. Laver, NYU, michael.laver@nyu.edu
Jeremy Pope, BYU, jeremy.c.pope@gmail.com

Leon D. Epstein Outstanding Book Award

This award "honors a book published in the last two calendar years that makes an outstanding contribution to research and scholarship on political organizations and parties."

Chair: Scott Ainsworth, Georgia, sainswor@uga.edu
Jeff Grynaviski, University of Chicago, grynaviski@uchicago.edu
Susan Scarrow, University of Houston, sscarrow@uh.edu

Samuel J. Eldersveld Award

This award is "to honor a scholar whose lifetime professional work has made an outstanding contribution to the field."

Chair: Tom Carsey, UNC, CH, carsey@unc.edu
Kira Sanbonmatsu, Rutgers, sanbon@rci.rutgers.edu
William B. Heller, wbheller@gmail.com
(Binghamton, at Harvard 2006-07)

Emerging Scholar Award

This award is awarded to a scholar who has received his or her Ph.D. within the last seven years and whose career to date demonstrates unusual promise.

Chair: Lonnie Rae Atkeson, UNM, Atkeson@unm.edu
Andrea Campbell, MIT, acampbel@MIT.EDU
Ken Kollman, UM, kkollman@umich.edu

Party Politics Award

This award honors the best paper presented on a POP panel at the preceding APSA Annual Meeting. The award recipient is offered the opportunity to publish the paper in *Party Politics*.

Chair: Barry Burden, Wisconsin, bcburden@wisc.edu
Hans Noel, Georgetown, hcn4@georgetown.edu
Bonnie Meguid, Rochester, megu@mail.rochester.edu

FROM THE FIELD

THE INTERNATIONAL ENCYCLOPEDIA OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

George Kurian, Editor in Chief

The International Encyclopedia of Political Science is one of the most ambitious projects in political science undertaken with the support of the American Political Science Association. Begun in 2005 with CQ Press as publisher, it is planned for publication in 2008 in five volumes and over 1,800 bylined entries by contributors drawn from over 60 countries. An online edition is planned beginning 2010. As editor in chief, I am writing to seek your support and collaboration as well as those of your colleagues in this massive endeavor.

We are now midway through the project with over 900 entries assigned. To assign the remaining 900 entries we are naming category editors for the over 50 categories into which the Schematic is divided. One of the categories is Political Organizations and Parties. To help us reach our potential contributors in this field, I shall appreciate your (1) providing us with the names of section members whom we could approach to serve as category editors or contributors, (2) circulating this call for contributors among your colleagues and (3) placing a call for contributors in your Section newsletter. Category editors will work with editor in chief to recruit contributors but will not do any heavy lifting.

Submission of entries will be based on the total word count or length of the contributions but will not exceed eight months. Compensation will be at the rate of \$0.10 per word and will be paid by CQ Press on approval.

To provide you with more information on IEPS we have created a website which is located at: <http://s133221803.onlinehome.us/encypolisci>. To use the site, you will need to use the following log-in and password: Log-In: Polisci, Password: encyclopedia.

Please review the website as it will likely answer most questions about the project in general and about contributions. It includes the following documents: Overview of IEPS, Headword List, Contributor Guidelines (including sample scope descriptions), Editorial Board, Editorial Advisory Board, International Editorial Advisory Board.

One of the items in the website is an excel spreadsheet, the Headword List or Schematic, listing all the entries and also the ones that have been assigned and the ones that remain open.

Core articles and Interpretive essays may be assigned only to members of a college or university faculty, but biographical entries, descriptive essays and breakout entries may be written by graduate students as well.

The collaboration of the Political Organizations and Parties Section will be officially and gratefully acknowledged in the encyclopedia. You are in a strategic position to help us complete this benchmark publication in political science, and I trust you will extend this help. Please drop me a line if this help would be forthcoming. I shall of course look forward to any other ideas or suggestions from you.

FROM THE FIELD

PAPERS OF INTEREST

2006 American Political Science Association Annual Meeting

(Continued from Volume: 25, Issue: 2)

"The Provisional Election." Michael P. McDonald, George Mason University.

"Evaluating an Election Reform by Isolating the Effects of Voting by Mail." Megan Mullin, Temple University and Thad Kousser, University of California, San Diego.

"Protecting the Franchise, or Restricting It? The Effects of Voter Identification Requirements on Turnout." Timothy Vercellotti, Rutgers University and David Anderson, Rutgers University.

"Wolfinger and Nagler Redux." Wendy K. Tam Cho, Northwestern University and Brian J. Gaines, University of Illinois, Urbana Champaign.

"Issues and Voting Behavior in Mexico's 2006 Elections." Kenneth F. Greene, University of Texas, Austin.

"Who Sets the Political Agenda? Issue Emergence during Mexico's 2006 Presidential Campaign." Chappell Lawson, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

"Party Ideology and Issue Stability: Is the Mexican Party System Consolidating?" Kathleen M. Bruhn, University of California, Santa Barbara.

"Choosing a Presidential Right . . . Or Left?" Rethinking Ideological Dimensions and Voting in Mexico." Alejandro Moreno, ITAM.

"Social Networks in the 2006 Mexican Elections." Andy Baker, Northeastern University.

"Nationalization of Party Systems in Developing Countries." Allen D. Hicken, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor and Heather Stoll, University of California, Santa Barbara.

"Public Funding of Party Systems: The Untested Effects on Party Competition

and Voter's Attachments." Johanna Kristin Birnir, SUNY, Buffalo.

"How Politicians Institutionalize Party Systems: Lessons from the Post-War German 'Party Miracle.'" Marcus Kreuzer, Villanova University.

"The Political Foundations of Contemporary Ghanaian Parties: A Look at the Social Foundations of Ghanaian Parties across Four Republics." Kevin S. Fridy, University of Florida.

"Lobbying and Bureaucracy: Why Bother?" Amy Melissa McKay, Duke University.

"Party Influence, Vote Buying and Coalition Formation in Congress." Michael Cutrone, Princeton University.

"The Political Mobilization of Class Voting: Latin America and Western Europe in the 1990's." Mariano Torcal, Universitat Pompeu Fabra.

"The Impact of Electoral Systems on Change of Parties and Party Systems." Scott Morgenstern, University of Pittsburgh.

"Comparative Analysis of Institution Building in Africa's Democracies: Variations in Party System Institutionalization." Rachel Beatty Riedl, Princeton University.

"The Rise of Left Parties in Latin America and Class Cleavages." Illan Nam, Princeton University.

"The Effect of Campaign Finance Laws on Campaign Spending in the States." Chapman Rackaway, Fort Hays State University and Donald M. Gooch, University of Missouri.

"Campaign Themes and TV Advertising Strategy in the U.S. Senate and

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SCHOLARLY PRECINCTS

FOUNTAIN OF YOUTH: STRATEGIES AND TACTICS FOR MOBILIZING AMERICA'S YOUNG VOTERS

Daniel M. Shea and John C. Green, eds
(Roman and Littlefield, 2007)

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Occasionally a book is described as inspiring. Rarely does a book cause a change in direction mid-semester and totally alter the classroom dynamic in a course. That is what *Fountain of Youth* did in my introductory American Government course last fall.

Shea and Green have collected an engaging set of chapters into a well organized volume. Students find that they can relate to the chapters because the topics and findings ring true to their personal experiences. The organization of the book allows chapters to be assigned to coincide with topics in a freshmen government course. The section on parties can be assigned during a unit on parties; the section on engagement can be assigned along with a unit on participation; and the section on turnout can be assigned while discussing campaigns and elections.

Students were attracted by the sympathetic thesis that youth are not lazy or disengaged, rather they are highly engaged in non-political community activity. The evidence for the thesis is strong and well researched, even though it stands in stark contrast to the conventional wisdom in both the academic and political worlds. Students appreciate that the authors understand them.

In the first chapter Shea and Green explode the myth that youth are lazy. Then they discuss some reasons why this myth persists. Next, they present some arguments for why youth refrain from political participation. The authors suggest that this trend is a serious problem for American democracy and place much of the blame at the feet of political parties and other campaign institutions.

A large caveat appears in the analysis of the 2004 election. In the most recent presidential election youth voting increased significantly. A problem for social science is that one data point does not necessarily reverse a trend. So, the authors are left to explain a large and recent anomaly in a trend line that overall supports their case. They suggest that the competitiveness of the 2004 campaign produced high levels of voter turnout, even among youth.

In Chapter 2, Green and Shea report on a national survey of county party chairmen. These two party scholars remind the reader that a central function for political parties is voter turnout. Parties are diminished when they fail to perform a basic function. The evidence in this chapter is clear that parties are successful when they try to reach the youth vote, however, they rarely try. These data do indicate a positive correlation between Cotter's measure of organization strength and county party effort to turn out youth voters.

Chapter 3 offers several anecdotes from successful party efforts. It ends with ten "lessons learned." These insights, developed from the case studies, are good advice for any organization hoping to mobilize people. In class, I highlighted the fact that these recommendations could help youth be successful in their current non-political community activities. The students grasped that this book and these ideas had value beyond the next exam.

In Chapter 4, Cherie Strachan offers a strong review of the literature on declining voter turnout. She observes that the imperatives of the immediate campaign do not encourage long term party building activities. She concludes that it is in the interest of parties to take civic education more seriously. Some models for youth engagement are reviewed.

In Chapter 5, William Galston presents a powerful case that a lack of civic knowledge in American society is a serious problem. Then he grapples with the question can civic knowledge be taught? He concludes that it can be taught and offers some specific recommendations for building a strong civic education program.

In Chapter 6, Melissa Comber considers civic education programs in more detail. She examines the scope and content of civic education in the various states and questions whether base education, where available, translates into civic skills. However, she recognizes that civic skills can be acquired from various sources including family and jobs. Research is thin on the effect of these various sources and she recommends further study. The essay begins by suggesting that

youthful engagement in non-political community activities is not sufficient to produce the desired social change. Thus, students need to learn the value of engaging the political system.

Chapter 7 offers solutions for mobilizing the Hip-Hop generation. Rockeymoore and Rockeymoore present a call to arms for those seeking social justice. Then they offer nine specific recommendations for improving the quality of civic education and engaging youth. This chapter stimulated a valuable discussion among the students. Most of my students were middle-class and white. This chapter described the poor state of education in inner-city schools. Class discussion gave the minority students a chance to describe their high school experience. Many students left class that day with a new perspective on life.

In Chapter 8, Hoover and Orr argue that MTV's Rock the Vote falls short of the goal. Rock the Vote certainly attracts a lot of attention among young people; and it registers a large number of voters. However, registering to vote and voting are not the same. Youth vote statistics are not highly affected by the Rock the Vote effort. A systematic turnout effort is required as a follow up to voter registration.

In Chapter 9, Smith and Frishberg describe in some detail the Public Interest Research Group's New Voters Project. This project began in 1996 and includes a highly systematic effort to turn voters out to the polls. The chapter concludes with six specific tactics that work.

In Chapter 10, Shea and Green discuss a myriad of youth voter turnout projects. These projects are produced by entertainers, philanthropists, colleges, churches, progressives, and parties. The authors conclude that all of this activity must have a positive effect, however the greatest effect will be realized when political parties resume their traditional role in voter mobilization.

Finally, in Chapter 11, White presents America's multi-racial future. He convincingly demonstrates that America is inevitably changing and the change is permanent. The issues that will face the next generation are unique to their time and will require an engaged citizenry. In class this chapter proved to be another epiphany. The students recognized its truth—the facts comported with their experience. Surfacing these issues gave them a lot to ponder on their way home for the holidays.

This book completely transformed my classroom. While reading Smith and Frishberg's description of the New Voter Project, I realized "We could do this on campus." So, three weeks before the 2006 election the students agreed to participate in an on campus, systematic voter turnout project. They made two contacts with each student living on campus who was registered to vote. The first contact was to determine who was registered. The second was to encourage voting. (The voter registration deadline had passed before the project began.)

The project transformed the course from lecture, rare note taking, and an occasional test to a group project with meetings, accountability, leadership and discussion. The students' interest in the class increased and the quality of their work improved.

Beyond the project the book had additional effects. Students could relate to several of the chapters. The chapters described them as they are. They recognized themselves in the data and appreciated the fact that the authors understood them. A couple of the chapters helped to broaden their horizons and gave them food for discussion and thought.

As an edited volume, the book also offered an opportunity to introduce critical thinking skills into the freshman course. Two key questions were raised at the beginning of each chapter. The first was "Who are these guys and why should we believe them?" The standard answer became, "Because Shea and Green trust them." That is a fair answer for any individual piece in an edited volume, but the better answer lay in the About the Contributors section at the end of the book. Students became accustomed to looking up each author to find their specific qualifications. We could not help but poke fun at Mark Rockeymoore's science-fiction writing as a reason why we should believe him. However, it was useful to note that this beautifully written piece is a reflection of his talent.

The second critical question was what is the author's thesis? Because the book contains eleven chapters we got to discuss that question eleven times. The good news is that, unlike many works, each chapter had a clearly defined thesis. Often it followed a statement like William Galston's, "I contend . . ." Freshmen could readily find the thesis in most chapters.

In addition to its obvious value in the classroom, the book has brief but strong literature reviews and numerous lists of specific recommendations for action. Students looking for basic literature on voter turnout and civic learning can find it in these chapters. Activists who are looking for best practices can find them in this book. Professors who are looking for an engaging text on a topic that is likely to get the students' attention can find it in *Fountain of Youth*.

Rick Farmer is Director of Committee Staff at the Oklahoma House of Representatives and an Adjunct Professor of Political Science at Southern Nazarene University in Bethany, Oklahoma.

PAPERS OF INTEREST (Continued from page 5)

- Gubernatorial Campaigns." Thomas M. Carsey, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill; Robert A. Jackson, Florida State University; Melissa Olivia Neal, Florida State University, and James Nelson, Florida State University.
- "The Efficacy of Gubernatorial Campaign Spending." David M. Primo, University of Rochester and Jeffrey Milyo, University of Missouri.
- "The Effects of Fundraising on the Election of Minority Candidates to State Legislatures." Jason P. Casellas, University of Texas.
- "Candidate Entry in Statewide Elections." Jeff Lazarus, Georgia State University.
- "Are Self-Financed House Members Free Agents?" Anne E. Baker, University of Notre Dame.
- "The Determinants of Transfers from National to State and Local Party Committees: Does Anything Matter Other Than Winning Elections in the Short Run?" Robert C. Lowry, Iowa State University.
- "Money, Politics, and the Balance of Power: Comparing Official Stories." Susan Scarrow, University of Houston.
- "Using 'Change' to Win? Exploring the Dynamics of Union Political Contributions." Susan E. Orr, University of Florida.
- "Electoral Systems and Evaluations of Democracy." Peter John Loewen, Université de Montréal.
- "Effects of Electoral Systems on Who Votes." Stephen D. Fisher, University of Oxford and John Kevin Curtice, University of Strathclyde.
- "Party Mobilization and Political Participation in the New and Old Democracies." Jeffrey A. Karp, University of Twente.
- "Satisfaction with Democracy: Do Institutions Matter?" Jaques J. Thomassen, University of Twente and Kees Aarts, University of Twente.
- "Consolidation After Electoral System Change? New Zealand's Fourth Election Under MMP." Jack Vowles, University of Auckland.
- "Redistricting and Polarization in the U.S. House of Representatives." Alan I. Abramowitz, Emory University and Brad Alexander, Emory University.
- "The Limits of the Gerrymander: Examining the Impact of Redistricting on Electoral Competition and Legislative Polarization." Seth E. Maskett, University of Denver, Gerald C. Wright, Indiana University, Bloomington and Jonathan Winburn, Western Kentucky University.
- "The Rise of Senate Partisanship, 1976-2003: Changing Parties or Changing Agendas?" Frances E. Lee, University of Maryland.
- "Party Polarization in the U.S. Congress." Sean M. Theriault, University of Texas, Austin and David W. Rohde, Duke University.
- "The Partisan Presidency." Richard M. Skinner, Bowdoin College.
- "How Presidents Use Partisanship to Set the Legislative Agenda, 1977-2004." Alan Rozzi, University of California, Los Angeles.
- "The Partisan Considerations of the President's Agenda." Jeff Cummins, California State University, Fresno.
- "The Policy Basis of Partisan Choice." Christopher Reid Ellis, University of North Carolina.
- "Issue Voting Under Uncertainty as an Endogenous Treatment." Harvey D. Palmer, University of Mississippi. Andrew Douglas Garner, University of Mississippi.
- "New Evidence on Directional and Proximity Voting." Robert Van Houweling, University of California, Berkeley. Paul M. Sniderman, Stanford University and Michael R. Tomz, Stanford University.
- "Issue Preferences and Political Participation in American Politics, 1972-2004." Michael W. Wagner, Indiana University, Bloomington and Edward G. Carmines, Indiana University, Bloomington.
- "Staying at Home: The Paradox of Voter Turnout Revisited." Samuel J. Abrams, Harvard University.
- "The Rise of the Cultural Voter and What it Means for the American Party System." Joel A. Lieske, Cleveland State University.
- "Radio Advertisements and Voting Behavior." Costas Panagopoulos, Yale University and Donald P. Green, Yale University.
- "Forget me Not? The Importance of Timing and Frequency in Voter Mobilization." David W. Nickerson, University of Notre Dame.
- "Does the 'Parties Exacerbate Inequality' Hypothesis Still Apply? A Test Using the 2000-2002-2004 ANES Panel Study." Peter W. Wielhouwer, Western Michigan University.
- "Motivating Mobilization: Examining the Effects of Partisan and Non-Partisan Mobilization on Vote Choice." Benjamin Bishin, University of Miami and Daniel Stevens, Hartwick College.
- "Familial as Political: Confucian Family and the Reconstruction of Civil Society." Sung Moon Kim, University of Maryland.
- "Reading the Kantian Marx: Critique, Power, and Social Movements." Geoffrey A. Kurtz, Rutgers University.
- "Disability Studies and Developmental Disabilities: Power and Powerlessness Revisited." Stacy A. Clifford, Ohio University.
- "Universal Error Kriging: A New Method of Detecting Second Order Heteroskedasticity." Kyle Leiker, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee.
- "Civil Society, Social Movements, and the Meaning of Democracy in Latin America." Eduardo Frajman, University of Maryland.
- "The Work-Constraint and Its Implications." Julia Mashivker, Columbia University.
- "The Power to Teach, the Freedom to Learn: Civic Education and the Boundary between Self and State." Olivia Newman, New School University.
- "The Mechanisms and Structure of Political Cognition: An Encounter between Social and Developmental Psychology." Shawn W. Rosenberg, University of California, Irvine; Farah Tabibkhoie, University of California, Irvine and Ted Wrigley, University of California, Irvine.
- "Ideal Types and the Problem of Reification." Fred Eidlin, University of Guelph.
- "Movement Activists and Partisan Insurgents: Collaboration or Conflict?" Bruce Miroff, SUNY, Albany.
- "Coalitions, Alliances, and Political Blocs in U.S. National Politics — Explaining Joint Political Action." David Plotke, New School University.
- "Starve the Democrats: The Long Shadow of Deficit Politics." Mark A. Smith, University of Washington.
- "Parties and Anchoring Interest Groups: Organized Labor and Evangelicals Enter U.S. Electoral Politics." Daniel Scholzman, Harvard University.
- "Entrants in the Political Arena: Explaining New Party Trajectories in Latin America." Thomas Mustillo, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill.
- "Ethnicity, Class, and Party System Change in New Democracies." Rachel M. Gisselquist, Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
- "The Character of Political Parties/Party Systems, and the Quality of Democracy in Sub-Saharan Africa 1990-2006." Robert Alfred Dowd, University of Notre Dame and Michael Driessen, University of Notre Dame.
- "Indigenous Parties and Voter Turnout in Latin America." Raul L. Madrid, University of Texas, Austin.
- "The Left-Right Dimension in Latin America Party Politics." Manuel Alcantara, Universidad de Salamanca.
- "Party-Voter Linkage in Russia: Social Groups, Values, or Performance Evaluations?" Timothy J. Colton, Harvard University, and Henry E. Hale, George Washington University.
- "Explaining Party-Citizen Linkages: Programmatism, Charisma, and Clientelism in Post-Communist Party Systems." Stephen Whitefield, University of Oxford and Robert Rohrschneider, Indiana University.
- "From 'Fleckless Pluralism' to 'Dominant Power Politics': The Transformation of Russia's Party System." Vladimir Gel'man, European University of St. Petersburg.
- "Stages of Party System Development in Ukraine." Vicki L. Hesli, University of Iowa, Andriy Gorbachyk, Tara Shevchenko National University of Ukraine and Krista L. Spaeth, University of Iowa.
- "Ideology and Party System Development." Stephen E. Hanson, University of Washington.
- "Fundraising Coalitions and Electoral Success in Mayoral Elections." Brian Adams, San Diego University.
- "Bloomberg Triumphant: The Collapse of Democratic Party Hegemony in New York City." Jeffrey F. Kraus, Wagner College.
- "Campaign Best Practices: Do They Work?" Stephen C. Brooks, University of Akron, Nancy E. Marion, University of Akron and Rick D. Farmer, Oklahoma House of Representatives.
- "The Changing Metropolitan Sources of Party Polarization in the United States, 1992-2004." Michael Latner, University of California, Irvine and Jeffrey M. Sellers, University of Southern California.
- "Strategic Decisions and Nonprofit Advocacy." Jill Nicholson-Crotty, University of Missouri, Columbia.
- "What Does Trust in the Media Measure?" Jonathan McDonald Ladd, Georgetown University.
- "Computer-Mediated Communications and the Expansion of Participatory Practices in the Public and Nonprofit Sectors." Gregory D. Saxton, SUNY, Brockport.
- "Domestic Reasons for Delegation to International Organizations." Kerstin Martens, University of Bremen.
- "Cleavages, Camps, and Parties" Interest Group Affiliation in the Mass Public." Sue E. S. Crawford, Creighton University, Melissa Deckman, Washington College and Laura R. Olson, Clemson University.
- "Generating Organized Leadership: What Kinds of Public Groups are Well-Represented?" Matt Grossmann, University of California, Berkeley.
- "Social Capital and Political Participation in America: An Individual or Group Level Relationship?" Ira Pamerkar, University of Chicago.
- "The Voluntary Provision of Public Goods: Public Interest Groups and the Collective Action Problem: Theory and Evidence." Richard Jankowski, SUNY, Fredonia.
- "The Social Sources of Political Knowledge and the Discerning Citizen." Paul A. Djupe, Denison University and Anand E. Sokhey, Ohio State University.
- "Conceptualizing and Typologizing Immigrant Nonprofits as Actors in American Urban Politics." Els de Graauw, University of California, Berkeley.
- "The Power and Influence of Campaign Contributions on Legislation in the American States: Institutional Characteristics That Determine the Efficacy of Money." Lynda W. Powell, University of Rochester.
- "How much is Majority Status Worth in State Legislatures?" Justin Phillips, Columbia University and Henry A. Kim, University of California, San Diego.
- "The Role of Competitive Districts in State Legislative Fundraising." Dorie Apollonio, University of California, San Francisco and Raymond J. La Raja,

PAPERS OF INTEREST (Continued from page 7)

- University of Massachusetts, Amherst.
- “Redistricting and Party Organizational Strategy in State Legislative Elections.” Todd Makse, Ohio State University and Ronald E. Weber, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee.
- Stereotypes at the Gate? The Influence of Institutional Rules on Evaluations of Women Candidates in Electoral Nominating Processes.” Angela L. Bos, University of Minnesota.
- “Women or Party First?” How Party Activists Shape Women’s Candidacies for Congress.” Rosalyn Cooperman, University of Maryland.
- “Pulling in the Dough: The Contribution Patterns of Donors to EMILY’S List.” Jamie Pamela Pimlott, University of Florida.
- “Campaign Intensity, Partisan Cues, and the Activation of Voters in American Elections.” Scott D. McClurg, Southern Illinois University.
- “Swing Your Partner: The Importance of Interactions in Campaigns.” John M. Sides, George Washington University.
- “Creating Constituencies: Presidential Campaigns, Selective Mobilization, and the Scope of Political Conflict.” Michele P. Claibourn, University of Virginia and Paul S. Martin, University of Virginia.
- “Uncovering the Casual Mechanism: How Campaigns Matter and Why.” David A. M. Peterson, Texas A&M University.
- “Political Persuasion in Presidential Campaigns.” Sunshine Hillygus, Harvard University.
- “The Determinants of Candidate Selection Procedures in Democratizing Countries: Evidence from Europe and Latin America.” Bonnie N. Field, Bentley College and Peter M. Stavelis, Wake Forest University.
- “Reason, Culture, Institution, or Structure? Assessing Political Party Dynamics in Peru.” Charles D. Kenney, University of Oklahoma.
- “Democratization, Candidate Selection, and Left Parties in Latin America.” Steven T. Wuhs, University of Redlands.
- Do Plebiscites and Referenda Hinder or Foster Democratic Institutions and Accountability? Evidence from Latin America.” Patricio D. Navia, New York University and Angelica Duran, New York University.
- “Clientelistic Exchanges in the Public Sector Employment of Turkey: An Analysis of the Impact of Internal Party Competition.” Ozge Kemahlioglu, Columbia University.
- “Stability and Change in Party Identification.” Richard A. Brody, Stanford University.
- “Partisan Differences in Job Approval Ratings of George W. Bush and U.S. Senators in the States: An Exploration.” Gary C. Jacobson, University of California, San Diego.
- “What if Everyone Voted in Presidential Elections?” Jack Citrin, University of California, Berkeley, Eric Schickler, University of California, Berkeley and John M. Sides, George Washington University.
- “Voter Turnout in 2004.” J. Merrill Shanks, University of California, Berkeley.
- “Presidents and Parties: A New Theoretical Approach to the Comparative Study

- of Political Parties.” David J. Samuels, University of Minnesota and Matthew Shugart, University of California, San Diego.
- “Programmatic Parties: Where Do They Come From and Do They Matter?” Phillip Keefer, The World Bank Group.
- “Electoral Incentives and Party Switching in Mixed-System Legislatures.” Frank C. Thames, Texas Tech University and Melanie Castleberg, Texas Tech University.
- “Parties as Agenda Cartels: Evidence from Latin America and Europe.” Kristin L. Kanthak, University of Arizona and Brian F. Crisp, Washington University in St. Louis.
- “Explaining Moderation in Post-Communist Ethnic Party Systems: A Cross-National Investigation in the Balkans.” Paula M. Pickering, College of William and Mary.
- “When and How Does Electoral Competition Moderate Religious Parties?” Sultan Tepe, University of Illinois, Chicago.
- “The Changing Nature of Candidate Recruitment in Japan and its Effects on Japanese Party Politics.” Ko Maeda, University of North Texas.
- “The Social Basis of Partisan Politics in Neoliberal Latin America: Evolving Links between Social Class, Civil Society Involvement, and Vote Choice.” Jason Seawright, University of California, Berkeley and Samuel Paltiel Handlin, University of California, Berkeley.
- “Shifting Interest Regimes of the Lower Classes in Latin America: Comparative Logics of Collective Action.” Ruth Berins Collier, University of California, Berkeley.
- “Strategies for Individual and Collective Problem-Solving in Contemporary South America.” Diana Kapiszewski, University of California, Berkeley and Sally Roever, University of California, Berkeley.
- “Changing Forms in Interest Intermediation: Popular Associations, Political Parties and the State in Latin America.” Maria Candelaria Garay, University of California, Berkeley.
- “Do Parties Matter for Policymaking in the U.S.?” Terry J. Royed, University of Alabama and J. Norman Baldwin, University of Alabama-Tuscaloosa.
- “The Hunt for RINOs” Ideological Interest Groups’ Targeting of Moderate and Nationalization of Congressional Campaigns.” Keiko Ono, University of Oklahoma.
- “Lobbying Coalitions as Informally Organized Constituencies within U.S. Congressional Parties.” Michael T. Heaney, University of Florida.
- “Party Constitutions and Constituent Representation.” Georgia Kernell, Columbia University.
- “Herding Cats: Measuring Variance in the Internal Discipline of Political Parties (and Why It Matters).” Kenneth Mori McElwain, Harvard University.
- “The Party is Dead, Long Live the Party! Successor Party Regeneration After Democratization.” Tatiana Petrova Rizova, University of California, Los Angeles.
- “Parties, Power and Outcomes: Factors in Political Party Goal Attainment in France, Germany, and Austria.” Michelle Hale Williams, University of West Florida.

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