

VOX POP Newsletter

of Political Organizations and Parties

An official section of the American Political Science Association
Produced by the Ray C. Bliss Institute of Applied Politics, The University of Akron

New Feature: Journal Scan

This issue introduces a new feature in *Vox Pop*, "Journal Scan," a list of articles on political parties, interest groups, and social movements from major journals in political science and related fields from the preceding calendar year. This inaugural installment covers 2001 and 2002, and the next one, scheduled for the winter of 2004, will cover 2003.

The following list of journals were scanned (suggestions as to additional journals are welcome.) *American Historical Review*, *American Journal of Sociology*, *American Political Science Review*, *American Politics Quarterly*, *American Sociological Review*, *Journal of American History*, *Journal of Politics*, *Journal of Political Economy*, *Social Science History*, *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, *Social Science Quarterly*, *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, *Presidential Studies Quarterly*, *Political Behavior*, *Political Research Quarterly*, *American Review of Politics*, *Polity*, *Comparative Politics*, *British Journal of Political Science*, *Political Science Quarterly*, *Public Opinion Quarterly*, *World Politics*, *Reviews in American History*, *Contemporary Sociology*, *Studies in American Political Development*.

The journal *Party Politics* presents a special case. *Party Politics* was excluded from the scan because its entire contents were relevant. However, the most recent articles are listed along side the Journal Scan in this issue, and *Vox Pop* will regularly print the table of contents in the future.

Party Polarization and "Conflict Extension" in the American Electorate. Layman, Geoffrey C.; Carsey, Thomas M. *American Journal of Political Science*, Oct2002, Vol 46, Issue 4, p786, 17p, 4 charts, 1 graph.

Does Left/Right Structure Party Positions on European Integration? Hooghe, Liesbet; Marks, Gary; Wilson, Carole J. *Comparative Political Studies*, Oct2002, Vol 35, Issue 8, p965, 25p.

Next Step: State Funding for the Parties? Fisher, Justin. *Political Quarterly*, Oct-Dec2002, Vol 73, Issue 4, p392, 8p.

How Political Parties Can Use the Courts to Advance their Agendas: Federal Courts in the United States, 1875-1891. Gillman, Howard. *American Political Science Review*, Sep2002, Vol 96, Issue 3, p511, 14p.

Opposition Party Strategy and Spatial Competition in Dominant Party Regimes: A Theory and the Case of Mexico. Greene, Kenneth F. *Comparative Political Studies*, Sep2002, Vol 35, Issue 7, p755, 29p.

Political Party Opposition to Non-Competitive Regimes: A Cross National Analysis. Franklin, James C. *Political Research Quarterly*, Sep2002, Vol 55, Issue 3, p521, 26p, 7 charts.

The Partisan Legacies of Preemptive Leadership: Assessing the Eisenhower Cohorts in the U.S. House. Price, Kevin S. *Political Research Quarterly*, Sep2002, Vol 55, Issue 3, p609, 23p, 7 charts.

(Continued on page 2)

From Headquarters	3
From The Field	4
Scholarly Precincts	5, 6, 7, 8

Chair: John J. Coleman, University of Wisconsin, Madison
Secretary-Treasurer: John Bruce, University of Mississippi
VOX POP Editor: John Green, The University of Akron
Program Chair: Beth Leech, Rutgers University, New Brunswick
Website Coordinator: Kyle Saunders, Northern Illinois University

Executive Council: Linda Fowler, Dartmouth College; Sarah Morehouse, University of Connecticut; Richard G. Niemi, University of Rochester; Jeffrey Stonecash, Syracuse University; Jonathan Bernstein, University of Texas at San Antonio; Pradeep Chhibber, University of California at Berkeley; Marie Hojnacki, Pennsylvania State University; and David Lowery, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

(continued from page 1)

Partisanship and Participation in Political Campaign Activities, 1952-1996. Gershtenson, Joseph. *Political Research Quarterly*, Sep2002, Vol 55, Issue 3, p687, 28p, 3 charts, 3 graphs.

Is the Party Over? Trends in State Legislative Parties. Rosenthal, Alan. *Spectrum: Journal of State Government*, Fall 2002, Vol 75, Issue 4, p5, 5p.

Party Voting in State Legislatures. Jenkins, Shannon. *Spectrum: Journal of State Government*, Fall 2002, Vol 75, Issue 4, p10, 4p.

The Future of Political Parties in Term-Limited State Legislatures. Farmer, Rick. *Spectrum: Journal of State Government*, Fall 2002, Vol 75, Issue 4, p14, 4p.

Black State Legislators and Party Politics. Hedge, David M.; Conklin, David B. *Spectrum: Journal of State Government*, Fall 2002, Vol 75, Issue 4, p22, 5p.

The Emergence of Unofficial Party Organizations in California. Masket, Seth. *Spectrum: Journal of State Government*, Fall 2002, Vol 75, Issue 4, p29, 5p.

Political Parties and the Recruitment of Women to State Legislatures. Sanbonmatsu, Kira. *Journal of Politics*, Aug2002, Vol 64, Issue 3, p791, 19p.

National Political Parties and European Integration. Marks, Gary; Wilson, Carole J.; Ray, Leonard. *American Journal of Political Science*, Jul2002, Vol 46, Issue 3, p585, 10p.

Party, Ideology, Institutions and the 1995 French Presidential Election. Lewis-Beck, Michael S.; Chlarson, Kevin. *British Journal of Political Science*, Jul2002, Vol 32, Issue 3, p489, 24p, 5 charts.

Party Identification: Constancy and Change. Lockerbie, Brad. *American Politics Research*, Jul2002, Vol 30, Issue 4, p384, 22p.

The Influence of Party: Evidence from the State Legislatures. Wright, Gerald C.; Schaffner, Brian F. *American Political Science Review*, Jun2002, Vol 96, Issue 2, p367, 13p, 4 charts, 3 graphs.

The Young and The Realignment. Campbell, David E. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, Summer 2002, Vol 66, Issue 2, p209, 26p.

Evangelicalism Meets the Continental Divide: Moral and Economic Conservatism in the United States and Canada. Hoover, Dennis R.; Martinez, Michael D.; Reimer, Samuel H.; Wald, Kenneth D. *Political Research Quarterly*, Jun2002, Vol 55, Issue 2, p351, 24p, 3 charts.

Presidentialized Parties: The Separation of Powers and Party Organization and Behavior. Samuels, David J. *Comparative Political Studies*, May2002, Vol 35, Issue 4, p461, 23p.

After the Critical Election: Presidential Leadership, Competition and the Consolidation of the New Deal Realignment. Weatherford, M. Stephen. *British Journal of Political Science*, Apr2002, Vol 32, Issue 2, p221, 37p, 3 graphs.

Commentary: Is the Party Over?. *Political Quarterly*, Apr2002, Vol 73, Issue 2, p123, 2p.

The Lifespan and the Political Performance of Green Parties in Western Europe. Muller-Rommel, Ferdinand. *Environmental Politics*, Spring 2002, Vol 11, Issue 1, p1, 16p.

Green Parties in National Governments: From Protest to Acquiescence?. Poguntke, Thomas. *Environmental Politics*, Spring 2002, Vol 11, Issue 1, p133, 13p.

Group Effects on Party Identification and Party Coalitions Across the United States. *American Politics Research*, Jan2002, Vol 30, Issue 1, p66, 27p.

Coordinating Party Choice in Founding Elections: Why Timing Matters. Reich, Gary M. *Comparative Political Studies*, Dec2001, Vol 34, Issue 10, p1237, 27p.

Party Organization and the Political Success of the Communist Successor Parties. Ishiyama, John T. *Social Science Quarterly*, Dec2001, Vol 82, Issue 4, p844, 21p, 5 charts, 1 graph.

Parties and Campaign Professionals in a Digital Age: Political Consultants in the United States and Their Counterparts Overseas. Farrell, David M.; Kolodny, Robin; Medvic, Stephen. *Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics*, Fall 2001, Vol 6, Issue 4, p11, 20p, 1 diagram.

Parties' Diminishing Relevance for Campaign Professionals. Plasser, Fritz. *Harvard International Journal of Press/Politics*, Fall 2001, Vol 6, Issue 4, p44, 16p.

'Look at This Picture...And on This!' Nationalism, Localism, and Partisan Images of Otherness in the United States, 1787-1820. Robertson, Andrew W. *American Historical Review*, Oct2001, Vol 106, Issue 4, p1263, 18p.

Resurgent Mass Partisanship: The Role of Elite Polarization. Hetherington, Marc J. *American Political Science Review*, Sep2001, Vol 95, Issue 3, p619, 13p, 2 charts, 5 graphs.

(Continued on page 3)

(continued from page 2)

The Hunt for Party Discipline in Congress. McCarty, Nolan; Poole, Keith T.; Rosenthal, Howard. *American Political Science Review*, Sep2001, Vol 95, Issue 3, p673, 15p, 8 charts, 5 graphs.

Estimating Party Influence on Roll Call Voting: Regression Coefficients versus Classification. Snyder Jr., James M.; Groseclose, Tim. *American Political Science Review*, Sep2001, Vol 95, Issue 3, p689, 10p, 3 charts, 7 graphs.

Presidents, Congress, and Courts: Partisan Passions in Motion. Appleby, Joyce. *Journal of American History*, Sep2001, Vol 88, Issue 2, p408, 7p.

Social Movements and Party Politics: The Case of the Christian Right. Green, John C.; Rozell, Mark J.; Wilcox, Clyde. *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion*, Sep2001, Vol 40, Issue 3, p413, 14p.

Majority Party Leadership in the U.S. House of Representatives, 1977-96: Speakers, Committee Assignments, and Institutional Context. Mason, John Lyman. *Social Science Quarterly*, Sep2001, Vol 82, Issue 3, p569, 14p.

Recent Articles in *Party Politics*

Party Politics

Volume 9 Issue 1-Publication Date: January 1, 2003

Free On-line Abstract:

www.sagepub.co.uk/journals/details/issue/abstract

ARTICLES:

Political Parties, Party Communication and New Information and Communication Technologies. Andrea Rommele (University of Mannheim)

Preaching to the Converted?: Pluralism, Participation and Party Website, Pippa Norris, John F. Kennedy School of Government (Harvard University)

Election Campaigning on the WWW in the USA and UK: A Comparative Analysis, Rachel K. Gibson (University of Salford, UK), Michael Margolis and David Resnick (University of Cincinnati), and Steph J. Ward (University of Salford, UK)

The Political Role of the Internet in Societies in Transition: Russia and Ukraine Compared, Holli A. Semetko and Natalya Krasnoboka (University of Amsterdam)

Politics@Japan: Party Competition on the Internet in Japan, Leslie M. Tkach-Kawasaki (University of Tsukuba, Japan)

The 'Net' Effect in Politics: The 'Stop the Overlay' Campaign in Los Angeles, Wan-Ying Lin (University of Southern California, University Park, Los Angeles, CA) and William H. Dutton (University of Oxford, UK)

FROM HEADQUARTERS

APSA Political Organizations and Parties (POP) Prize Nominations

All nominations are due to committee chairs by March 30, 2003

If you would like to make a nomination for a prize, here are the committee contacts. Please note that self-nominations are fine. Book authors may wish to encourage their publisher to make a nomination and to provide copies of the books.

Our committee chair for the **Jack Walker Award**, given for an article published in the last two calendar years (2001 and 2002) that makes an outstanding contribution to research and scholarship in political organizations and parties, is Byron Shafer (bshafer@polisci.wisc.edu).

The **Leon Epstein Award** committee is chaired by Marie Hojnacki (marieh@psu.edu). This prize honors a book published in the last two calendar years (2001 and 2002) that makes an outstanding contribution to research and scholarship on political organizations and parties. Because of some technical problems last year with our e-mail list, for this year the committee will also consider books published in 2000. However, if a book published in 2000 was considered last year for the award, it will not be considered again.

For the **Emerging Scholar Award**, given to a scholar who has received his or her Ph.D. within the last seven years and whose career to date demonstrates unusual promise, Scott James will chair (scjames@ucla.edu). Based on a vote at the business meeting, we extended the time frame for this award from five years to seven years.

Finally, our committee chair for the **Samuel Eldersveld Award**, given to a scholar whose lifetime professional work has made an outstanding contribution to the field, is Sarah Morehouse (macsarahj@worldnet.att.net).

Regards,

John Coleman, POP Chair

Political Organizations and Parties Committee Chairs 2002 -2003

Jack Walker Award:

Byron Shafer, bshafer@polisci.wisc.edu

Leon Epstein Award:

Marie Hojnacki, marieh@psu.edu

Emerging Scholar Award:

Scott James, scjames@ucla.edu

Samuel Eldersveld Award

Sarah Morehouse, macsarahj@worldnet.att.net

POP/Party Politics Award

Pradeep Chhibber

Nomination Committee:

Jeff Stonecash, jstone@maxwell.syr.edu

FROM THE FIELD

CONGRESS TO CAMPUS PROGRAM The United States Association of Former Members of Congress In partnership with Center for Democracy & Citizenship and Stennis Center for Public Service

The Congress to Campus Program was founded by the U.S. Association of Former Members of Congress Association in 1976 and reaches a wide audience of students, faculty and college communities with its unique story about representative democracy and its special call to public service. Over the years, the Association has entered into strategic alliances with the Stennis Center for Public Service (1996) and the Center for Democracy & Citizenship (2002) to strengthen and expand the Program.

Democratic government in the United States depends on an educated citizenry and on a stock of well-informed leaders who are willing and able to fill the many elected and appointed positions at all levels of government. Much has been said and written lately concerning the unhappy state of civic literacy among America's young people. With the drop in participation in politics and voting even among the college-educated portion of the young adults, not only is the breadth and depth of the electorate in decline, but the source of informed leaders for the future is in some jeopardy.

The Congress to Campus Program is designed to address several aspects of the civic learning and engagement deficit among the country's college-age young people, combining traditional educational content with a strong message about public service. The Program sends bipartisan pairs of former Members of Congress - one Democrat and one Republican - to visit college, university, and community college campuses around the country. Over the course of two-and-half days, the Members conduct classes, hold community forums, meet informally with students and faculty, visit high schools and civic organizations, and do their interviews and talk show appearances with local press and media.

The Program provides a distinctive and powerful means to educate the next generation about American government, politics and public affairs. The sponsoring school is expected to develop a schedule of events for each visit (with guidance from Program staff), cover on-site costs, and contribute to general program costs (adjusted to reflect the school's financial resources). The Members provide solid content, discussing how Congress and the government really work and relating their experiences as candidates and politicians, all combined with an appeal to public service and an important message about bipartisan cooperation.

Typically, the visiting Members will share their real life experiences of both achievement and occasional frustration - bringing to life for their audiences the theory and the practice of democracy and explaining the sometimes arcane ways of Congress and Washington. They present a living, bipartisan demonstration of what ought to typify our representative system: decent people with different points of view, who are able to discuss constructive ways to work through their differences to solve public problems. They give students and faculty an authentic and candid "insiders" look

at the workings of American government and politics. This is a story of government and politics - positive but not unblemished - told in the compelling voice of those who have lived out the democracy's promise and met its challenges in the tough world of national politics.

In addition to these educational objectives, the former Members use the campus visits to inspire and encourage students to consider public service and government careers. With the imminent retirement of a large portion of the civil service at the federal level and in many of the states, the recruitment of talented young people is critical. For each campus visit, the former Members receive packets with briefing materials on current issues of particular interest to students, suggestions about how most effectively to promote public service careers, and public service career information for distribution to interested students.

We are seeking to expand the number of schools hosting Program visits, with quality control to insure that Members and the host schools enjoy a substantive, worthwhile experience. In each instance, the Center will work with the host school to provide advice about the kinds of activities to schedule, to coordinate arrangements, and to review the schedule and program content. We systematically review the experience from each visit to distill lessons learned that can improve the planning and execution of subsequent visits.

Past campus visits have always received good reviews. We would also like to develop quantitative data to determine the impact of the Program. In order to do so, the Program expects the sponsoring faculty at each host school to administer a simple questionnaire. By surveying a sample of students who participate in the Program's campus activities and a sample of comparable students who do not, we hope to get a better idea of the Program's effectiveness.

The U.S. Association of Former Members of Congress is a nonprofit organization chartered by the Congress of the United States. It "seeks to promote the improved public understanding of the Congress as an institution and representative democracy as a system of government." The Stennis Center for Public Service is an organization established by law as an entity of the Congress and has been the Association's partner in managing the Program since 1996. The Association recently engaged the Center for Democracy & Citizenship to manage the Program in partnership with Stennis; it is part of the Council for Excellence in Government, a qualified 501(c)(3) organization.

For additional information contact former Congressman David Skaggs, Executive Director, Center for Democracy & Citizenship, 1301 K Street NW, Suite 450 West, Washington, DC 20005; 202-728-0418, dskaggs@excelgov.org, or Rex Buffington, Executive Director, Stennis Center for Public Service, Box 9629, Mississippi, MS 39762; 662-325-8409; rex@stennis.gov.

SCHOLARLY PRECINCTS

IN PRINT

Responsible Partisanship? The Evolution of American Political Parties Since 1950

Edited by:

John C. Green and Paul S. Herrnson

Table of Contents

Preface

1. Searching for Responsibility, *John C. Green and Paul S. Herrnson*
2. In the Spirit of Their Times: "Toward a More Responsible Two-Party System" in Political Context, *John Kenneth White and Jerome M. Mileur*
3. Party Development in the Twentieth Century: Laying the Foundations for Responsible Party Government? *John C. Green and Paul S. Herrnson*
4. Election Laws, Court Rulings, Party Rules and Practices: Steps Toward and Away from A Stronger Party Role, *L. Sandy Maisel and John F. Bibby*
5. Power, Money, and Responsibility in the Major American Parties, *Frank J. Sorauf*
6. Campaign Consultants and Responsible Party Government, *David B. Magleby, Kelly D. Patterson, and James A. Thurber*
7. The Dream Fulfilled? Part Development in Congress, 1950-2000, *Barbara Sinclair*
8. Presidential Leadership in a Government of Parties: An Unrealized Perspective, *Charles O. Jones*
9. The Party in the Electorate as a Basis for More Responsible Parties, *Herbert F. Weisberg*
10. Toward a More Responsible Two-Party Voter: The Evolving Bases of Partisanship, *Gerald M. Pomper and Marc D. Weiner*
11. A Persistent Quest, *Leon D. Epstein*

About the Authors

References

Responsible Partisanship? will be available November 2002 for \$35.00/each (cloth) and \$17.95/each (paper) through the University Press of Kansas, 2501 West 15th Street, Lawrence, KS 66049-3905, phone orders: 785-864-4155, fax: 785-864-4586, web site: www.kansaspress.ku.edu.

Papers of Interest

2002 American Political Science Association Annual Meeting

- "Before the Primaries: Modeling Presidential Nomination Politics During the Exhibition Season." Randall E. Adkins, University of Nebraska, Omaha, Wayne P. Steger, DePaul University and Andrew J. Dowdle, Fayetteville State University.
- "Looming Supreme Court Vacancies and Presidential Election Campaigns." Michael Ebeid, Boston University.
- "The Clinton Factor: The Effects of Clinton's Personal Image in 2000 Presidential Primaries and the General Election." Mark J. Wattier, Murray State University.
- "2000 Presidential Election: Is There a Better Way to Elect the President?" James W. Corey, Highs Point University.
- "Effects of the 2000 Presidential Campaign." Michael G. Hagen, University of Pennsylvania, Richard G. C. Johnston, University of British Columbia.
- "The Dynamics of Nader Support in Election 2000." Sunshine D. Hillygus, Stanford University.
- "The Great National Civics Lesson? The Impact of the 2000 Election on Civic Attitudes and Political Knowledge." Thomas M. Holbrook, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee, and Kathleen Dolan, University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee.
- "Gore v. Bush: Policy Issues in the 2000 Presidential Election." Stuart Elaine McDonald, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.
- "Political Science and Campaign Finance Reform: Knowledge, Politics, and Policy." Thomas E. Mann, Brookings Institution.
- "Economic Development, Legal Desegregation, and Partisan Change in the Post-War American South." Byron E. Shafer, University of Wisconsin, and Richard G. C. Johnston, University of British Columbia.
- "Parties in the American West, 1890-1920." Amy Bridges, University of California, San Diego.
- "The Lost Years: Interest Group Formation, Attrition, and Influence Over Time." Daniel J. Tichenor, Rutgers University, and Richard A. Harris, Rutgers University.
- "Conversion or Mobilization? Using Religion's Growing Potency in U.S. Politics to Revisit Realignment Theory." David E. Campbell, Harvard University.
- "The Scope of Democratic Governance in Interest Group Associations." Maryann Barakso, American University.
- "Political Praxis and Transformative Capacity of Mothers in Movement." Anuradha Chakravarty, Cornell University.
- "The End of a Movement: The Decline of the Modern American Militia Movement." Lane Crothers, Illinois State University.

continued on page 6

SCHOLARLY PRECINCTS

continued from page 5

- "Looking Backward Moving Forward: Mexican Organizations in the U.S. as Agents of Incorporation and Dissociation." Miryam Hazan, University of Texas, Austin.
- "The Instrumental Use of Political Principle: Explaining Vietnam Anti-War Protests." Stuart Hill, University of California, Davis.
- "The Major Leagues: Collective Action and the Formation of State Leagues of Cities." Bertram N. Johnson, Carleton College.
- "Sincere and Strategic Donations: Patterns of Interest Group Contributions." Thomas L. Brunell, Binghamton University.
- "We're in the Money? Candidate Characteristics and PAC Contributions in Congressional Elections." Janna L. Dietz, University of Georgia.
- "The Best Bill Money Can Buy? An Examination of the Impact of Campaign Contributions of Role Call Voting at the State Legislative Level." Frank Guliuzza, Weber State University.
- "The Impact of Campaign Contributions on Legislative Behavior: A Meta-Analysis." Douglas D. Roscoe, Central Michigan University.
- "Politics and Decisions: Affect, Cognition Choice." John H. Aldrich, Duke University, and John E. Transue, Duke University.
- "Party Activists in Post Soviet Democracies." Thomas F. Klobucar, The University of Iowa, Arthur H. Miller, University of Iowa.
- "Patterns of Party Organization in New Democracies Southern and East-Central Europe Compared." Ingrid Van Biezen, University of Birmingham.
- "Constructing Constituencies: State Intervention and Party System Development in Transitional Systems." Regina A. Smyth, Penn State University.
- "The Influence of Party Finance in Post-Communist Party System Consolidation." Steven D. Roper, Eastern Illinois University.
- "Representation, Parties and Elections: Building Party Coalitions in the House." Matthew Potoski, Iowa State University, Jeff Talbert, University of Kentucky, and Robert C. Lowry, Iowa State University.
- "Party and Preferences in the American Political System." Matthew L. Gunning, Emory University.
- "Rewarding Party Loyalty in the U.S. Congress: Party Leaders' Use of Legislative Incentives." Kathryn Pearson, University of California, Berkeley.
- "How the Tail Wags the Dog: The Impact of Minor Party Entry on Incumbent Party Behavior." Shigeo Hirano, Harvard University.

- "Gubernatorial Candidate Selection in Mexico's PRI, 1988-2000." Alejandro Poire, ITAM.
- "Legislators, Policy Preferences, and the Selection of Party Leaders." Robert Van Houweling, Stanford University.
- "What's in a Name? National Parties, State Parties, and the Struggle for Brand Name Autonomy in the U.S. South." Robert Mickey, Harvard University.
- "Mobilization Strategies of the Democrats and Republicans, 1956-2000." Joseph Gershtenson, East Carolina University.
- "Interpreting Trends in Attachment to Parties." Jeffrey M. Stonecash, Syracuse University.
- "Self-Destructive Tendencies of Minor Parties: The Implosion of the Reform Party." Bernard I Tamas, Brandeis University.
- "Republicans, Democrats and the New Politics of Values." John Kenneth White, Catholic University of America.
- "Social Democratic Organization and Power: Has the Mass Party Survived in Scandinavia?" Yohann Aucante, Princeton University.
- "Third Party Structures and Their Implications for Constituent Characteristics." Amy R. Gershokoff, Cornell University.
- "Interaction of Party Recruitment and Political Participation in Mainland China." Gang Guo, University of Rochester.
- "Organizing to Win." Abdulkader Sinno, University of California, Los Angeles.
- "Political Parties and Social Demands: Abortion and Divorce in Chile, Argentina, and Spain." Merike Blofield, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.
- "Stability of Party Systems." Krzysztof Bogdan Kasprzyk, California Institute of Technology.
- "Party System Linkages: Some Measurements and Their Properties." Johannes Moenius, Northwestern University, and Yuko Kasuya, University of California, San Diego.
- "A Proposed Model for Explaining the Expansion of Right-Wing Extremism: Israel in a Comparative Perspective." Ami Pedahzur, University of Haifa.
- "Where and When Parties Matter: Some Further Meta-Analytic Results on Partisan Influence in OECD Countries." Francois Petry, University of Laval.
- "Party System Change and Ethnic Parties in Latin America." Donna L. Van Cott, University of Tennessee.
- "Early Responses to Mixed Election Rules in New Democracies." Tatiana Kostadinova, University of Minnesota, Duluth.
- "The Politics of Proportionality: Political Science, Electoral Law and Constitutional Deliberation in the Czech Republic and Beyond." Kevin Deegan Krause, Wayne State University.

continued on page 7

SCHOLARLY PRECINCTS

(continued from page 6)

- "The Use of the Single Ballot in Mixed Electoral Systems." Richard Vengroff, University of Connecticut, and Clemente Quinones, University of Connecticut.
- "Does the Impact of Polls Vary Across Electoral Systems?" Jack Vowles, University of Auckland.
- "Campaign Effects in British General Elections: Individual-Level Evidence 1987-1992." Martin Battle, Washington University in St. Louis.
- "Where to Target?: Electoral Politics and Public Spending in South Korea." Hyeok Yong Kwon, Cornell University.
- "Elections and Government Formation at the Sub-national and National Levels in Germany." Alan Siaroff, University of Lethbridge, and Amir Abedi, University of British Columbia.
- "Party Development and Party System Institutionalization in the Baltics." Marcus Kreuzer, Villanova University, and Vello Pettai, Tartu University.
- "Ideas, Organizations, and Capacity: The Evolution of Russian Political Parties." Regina A. Smyth, Pennsylvania State University.
- "Unexpected Outcomes? Russia: A Case Study of the Effects of the Mixed Electoral Systems." Kerry Gardner, University of Oxford, Petra Schleiter, University of Oxford.
- "Responsiveness to Evolving Opportunity Structures of Electoral Politics in Europe." Mark N. Franklin, Trinity College and Cees van der Eijk, University of Amsterdam.
- "An Orthodoxy Disrupted: Cleavage Voting in Western Europe." Martin Elff, University of Mannheim.
- "Gender Disparity in Representation: The Effect of Preference Voting in Italy and Japan." Melody F. Ellis, University of California, San Diego.
- "Election Order and Electoral Cycles in Democratic Portugal, 1976-2001." Michael Baum, University of Massachusetts, Dartmouth and Andre Freire, ISCTE.
- "Party Funding as a Self-Service Enterprise? Explaining Political Finance Reforms." Susan Scarrow, University of Houston.
- "Political Finance in New Democracies." Ingrid Van Biezen, University of Birmingham.
- "Comparative Party Finance Reform: The Cases of France and Britain." Justin T. Fisher, Brunel University.
- "The Effect of Campaign Finance Regulations on Electoral Outcomes: Some Preliminary Evidence." Todd Eisenstadt, University of New Hampshire.
- "Comparative Lobbying Practices: Washington, London, Brussels." Conor McGrath, University of Ulster.
- "Personal and Professional Relationships Between Lobbyists and Legislators: Individual and Interest-System Differences in the States." Adam J. Newmark,

- University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.
- "Exit or Voice: Interest Group Tactics in Environmental Policy." Suzanne M. Robbins, Morehead State University.
- "Friend or Foe? A Reconsideration of Counteractive Lobbying." Lisa Solowiej, SUNY, Binghamton University.
- "Member Goals, Legislative Decision-making and PAC Influence." Christopher M. Witko, University of North Carolina.
- "Representation, Campaign Spending, and the Maine Clean Elections Law." Michael C. Herron, Northwestern University.
- "The Strategic Timing of Leadership PAC Formation in the Senate." Kristin L. Kanthak, University of Arizona, and A.J. Gibes, University of Arizona.
- "Coalitions Building Under Uncertainty: Campaign Finance Reform and the A to Z Bill." William Hixton, University of Memphis.
- "Can Special Interests Buy Congressional Votes? Evidence from Financial Services Legislation." Thomas Stratmann, George Mason University, Jerrold Schneider, University of Delaware, and Anthony Gierzynski, University of Vermont.
- "Citizenship Values and Support for Extreme Right Parties in Western Europe." Anthony M. Messina, University of Notre Dame, and Edurne Zoco, University of Notre Dame.
- "Why Megret is not Fini: The Extreme Right in France." Franklin H. Adler, Macalester College.
- "What is Left of the Right: Measuring the Impact of Right Wing Political Parties on Laws and Public Policy." Michelle Hale Williams, University of Colorado, Boulder.
- "When Wolves Roam Among the Sheep: The Populist Challenge to Traditional Parties." Young-Choul Kim, Texas Tech University, J. W. Justice, Texas Tech University, and Samuel S. Stanton, Jr., Texas Tech University.
- "The Differential Growth Rates of Interest Organizations: Implications for Representation in State Legislature." David L. Lowery, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, Virginia H. Gray, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, and Matthew C. Fellowes, University of North Carolina.
- "Women and Support for Correctional Reform." Fred A. Meyer, Jr., Ball State University, and Ralph Baker, Ball State University.
- "Lobbyists and Legislators in Michigan: How Term-Limited Legislators View the Relationship." Pamela S. Walsh, Wayne State University, Marjorie Sarbaugh-Thompson, Wayne State University, and T. L. Thompson, Wayne State University.

continued on page 8

SCHOLARLY PRECINCTS

(continued from page 7)

- "Developments in Interest Groups Power in the American States Since the Mid-1970's." Clive S. Thomas, University of Alaska, Southeast, and Ronald J. Hrebentar, University of Utah.
- "The Political Consequences of Electoral Laws: The German System at Fifty." Giovanni Capoccia, University of Oxford.
- "Minority Governments: Ideology and Office." Anastassios Kalandrakis, Yale University.
- "Exploring Political Change: The Remaking of the UK Party System, 1983-2001." Richard Heffernan, The Open University, UK.
- "Champions and Challengers: Ideology and Its Effect on the Success of Parties in Established Party Systems." Josephine T. Andrews, University of California, Davis, and Jeannette Money, University of California, Davis.
- "An Examination of Patterns in Party Competition Across Constituency Levels." John M. Bruce, University of Mississippi, and Robert D. Brown, University of Mississippi.
- "Trading Places: The Two Parties in the Electorate, 1980-2000." Jeff Smith, Washington University.

- "Partisan Politics by Other Means: Explaining Bipartisanship in American Political History." Nicole Mellow, University of Texas, Austin, and Peter Trubowitz, University of Texas, Austin.
- "Variations in the Influences on Roll Call Voting in State Legislatures: Examining Voting in Different Issue Areas." Shannon Jenkins, Central Michigan University.
- "The Influence of Life-Cycle Events on Partisanship: Long-Term Evidence from the "German Socio-Economic Panel." Rudiger Schmitt-Beck, ZUMA, and Stefan Weick, ZUMA.
- "The Revival of Partisanship: 1972-2000." John McAdmas, Marquette University.
- "Party Independence: Revisiting the Question of the Independent Voter and the Importance of Party Identification." Marvin K. Hoffman, Appalachian State University, and James E. Prather, Georgia State University.
- "The Changing Party in the Electorate: The Role of Social Issues." Steven H. Greene, Texas Tech University, and Kyle L. Saunders, Northern Illinois University.
- "Turning out the Youth Vote." David W. Nickerson, Yale University.

The
University
of Akron

Ray C. Bliss Institute of Applied Politics
Akron, OH 44325-1914

FIRST CLASS
U.S. POSTAGE PAID
THE UNIVERSITY OF AKRON
